

July 24, 2019

The Honorable Richard Shelby Chairman Senate Committee on Appropriations S-128, The Capitol Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Jerry Moran Chairman Senate Committee on Appropriations Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies 142 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510 The Honorable Patrick Leahy Vice Chairman Senate Committee on Appropriations S-128, The Capitol Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Jeanne Shaheen Ranking Member Senate Committee on Appropriations Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies 125 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Chairman Shelby, Vice Chairman Leahy, Chairman Moran, and Ranking Member Shaheen:

As the Senate Appropriations Committee prepares to consider its version of the Fiscal Year 2020 Commerce, Justice, Science (CJS) Appropriations bill, members and affiliates of The Census Project (www.thecensusproject.org) urge you to support a robust funding level for the constitutionally required 2020 Census. The Census Bureau has one chance to get the count right in all communities — there are no do-overs!

As you know, the U.S. House of Representatives recently passed H.R. 3055, which allocated \$8.45 billion for the Census Bureau, which includes \$7.5 billion in dedicated funding for the 2020 Census. This funding recommendation reflects what stakeholders believe the Census Bureau needs to conduct a successful 2020 Census, enabling the agency to meet unique challenges facing the nation's first "high-tech census."

In less than a year, the decennial census will be in full swing. By all accounts, the 2020 Census will be the largest, most difficult enumeration in our nation's history. The U.S. population is increasingly diverse — geographically, culturally, and linguistically — with households becoming more complex, and a greater share of residents falling into "harder to reach" categories. Further complicating preparations and implementation, extreme natural disasters (e.g., hurricanes, tornadoes, wildfires, and flooding) will require modified, more costly census methods to ensure an accurate enumeration in recovering communities. In addition, the focus on Internet response will be challenging for communities without reliable broadband service and households lacking internet access or familiarity. The Census Bureau must have the resources to make internet response available in more communities and to offer paper questionnaire and telephone response options to anyone who prefers those methods. It also must be able to hire enough census takers to collect information in person and on time from all households that don't self-respond.

To meet these operational challenges, we urge the Committee also to provide the Census Bureau with \$8.45 billion in FY 2020. This funding level would enable the Bureau to invest in strengthening key activities — such as information technology, cybersecurity, and outreach to hard-to-count populations — necessary to conduct a successful 2020 Census. This recommended funding level would also support a contingency fund that the Commerce Department previously said it needs to address unforeseen circumstances that threaten the completion of a successful census, including natural disasters that occur during peak census operations

The nation's largest peacetime mobilization and very first responsibility under our Constitution requires substantial resources. An underfunded census would jeopardize the availability and validity of data used to make essential economic, political, and planning decisions in the nation's private, public, and non-profit sectors over the next decade. To this end, we urge the enactment of a final bill by the start of the fiscal year, or, if necessary, a full-year funding anomaly, at the funding level we recommended, that enables the agency to support 2020 Census activities while Congress and the Administration negotiate the final FY 2020 CJS bill. Insufficient, delayed, or uncertain full-year funding for the 2020 Census could disrupt a smooth, expansive ramp-up to the start of counting operations in January, impeding the Census Bureau's ability to meet its constitutional mandate to conduct the decennial census and to do so inclusively, accurately, and cost effectively.

Thank you for considering our views and for supporting a successful 2020 Census.

Sincerely,

National

Academic Pediatric Association

African American Health Alliance

African American Ministers In Action

American Academy of Pediatrics

American Anthropological Association

American Association for Public Opinion Research

American Civil Liberties Union

American Educational Research Association

American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees (AFSCME)

American Library Association

American Pediatric Society

American Planning Association

American Sociological Association

American Statistical Association

American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee

Americans for Indian Opportunity

Arab American Institute

Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund (AALDEF)

Asian Americans Advancing Justice - AAJC

Asian and Pacific Islander American Vote

Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance

ASPIRA Association, Inc.

Association of Medical School Pediatric Department Chairs

Association of Population Centers

Association of Public Data Users (APDU)

Autistic Self Advocacy Network

Center for Data Innovation

Chispa

Coalition on Human Needs

Common Cause

Consortium of Social Science Associations (COSSA)

Council of Professional Associations on Federal Statistics

Empowering Pacific Islander Communities (EPIC)

Fair Immigration Reform Movement (FIRM)

FairVote Action

Faith in Public Life

Feeding America

Food Research & Action Center (FRAC)

Government Information Watch

Hispanic Federation

Human Rights Campaign

Insights Association

Institute for Constitutional Advocacy and Protection

International Business Machines

International Council of Shopping Centers

Laotian American National Alliance

League of Conservation Voters Education Fund

League of Women Voters of the United States

Mi Familia Vota

NAACP

NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Inc.

NALEO Educational Fund

National Association of Counties

National Association of REALTORS®

National Association of Regional Councils

National Black Child Development Institute

National Coalition for Literacy

National Community Development Association

National Congress of American Indians

National Disability Rights Network National Education Association National Health Law Program National Immigration Law Center National Low Income Housing Coalition National WIC Association National Women's Law Center **NEO Philanthropy** NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice Nielsen Partnership for America's Children Pediatric Policy Council People For the American Way **PeopleForBikes** Population Association of America Prison Policy Initiative **Protect Democracy** ReadyNation Seattle Indian Health Board Service Employees International Union (SEIU) Shepherding the Next Generation Sierra Club Society for Pediatric Research Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC) State Voices The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights The National Association for Bilingual Education United We Dream Univision Communications Inc. Urban and Regional Information Systems Association Voices for Progress State/Local/City/Regional

#WeCountOregon		OR
Advancement Project California		CA
Asian American LEAD	Washington	DC
Asian American Organizing Project	St. Paul	MN
Asian Services In Action, Inc.		ОН
Black Children's Institute of Tennessee		TN
Blue Mountain Action Council	Walla Walla	WA
California Calls Education Fund		CA

Center for Civic Policy		NM
Center for Pan Asian Community Services, Inc.	Atlanta	GA
City Life Vida Urbana	Boston	MA
CivicGeorgia		GA
Community Action, Inc.	Greater Haverhill	MA
Cornell Program on Applied Demographics		NY
Crescent City Media Group		LA
Entre Hermanos	Seattle	WA
Equality California		CA
Faith Action Network		WA
Georgia Association of Latino Elected Officials (GALEO)		GA
Georgia Coalition for the Peoples Agenda		GA
House of Matthew Permanent & Supportive Housing for the		
Homeless	Tacoma	WA
Hunger Free Vermont		VT
Indivisible Hawaii	Honolulu	HI
Kentucky Youth Advocates		KY
Latino Community Fund (LCF Georgia)		GA
League of Women Voters of Virginia		VA
LEAP MO		MO
MACS 2020 - Minnesotans for the ACS and 2020 Census		MN
Michigan Nonprofit Association		MI
Minnesota Census Mobilization Partnership		MN
Minnesota Council of Nonprofits		MN
Minnesota Council on Foundations		MN
Montgomery County, Maryland Community Action Board	Rockville	MD
NC Counts Coalition		NC
Nevada Minority Health and Equity Coalition (NMHEC)	Las Vegas	NV
New York Counts 2020		NY
Oklahoma Policy Institute		OK
OneAmerica		WA
PathWays PA	Folsom	PA
Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children		PA
Philanthropy Ohio		OH
Pioneer Valley Planning Commission	Springfield	MA
Research Advisory Services		ΑZ
Seattle/King County Coalition on Homelessness	Seattle	WA
Silicon Valley Community Foundation	Mountain View	CA
Silver State Equality-Nevada		NV
Southeast Michigan Census Council	Southfield/Detroit Metro Area	MI

Stronger North Carolina, Inc.		NC
Tangible Consulting Services		MN
Texas Progressive Action Network		TX
United Way of Columbia County	Columbia County	OR
United Way of Pierce County	Tacoma	WA
United Way of Pullman	Pullman	WA
United Ways of the Pacific Northwest		WA
Virginia Civic Engagement Table		VA
VOICES For Alabama's Children		AL
Voices for Virginia's Children		VA
WA State Community Action Partnership		WA
Washington Census Alliance		WA
Washington Nonprofits		WA
West Virginia Healthy Kids and Families Coalition		WV
Win Win Network		WA
Wisconsin Voices		WI